

# Graham Dollar of 1873 Guardian.

VOL. 1. NO. 21.

SAFFORD, GRAHAM COUNTY, ARIZONA, JULY 26, 1895.

ESTABLISHED 1895

## The Guardian.

Official Directory Graham County

COUNCIL—Burt Dunlap  
LEGISLATURE—Geo. Skinner, Joseph Fish.  
BOARD OF SUPERVISORS—  
Henry Hill, Chairman, Clifton  
F. W. Hays, Member, Fort Grant.  
A. H. Bennett, Member, Safford.  
H. L. Smith, Clerk, Solomonville.  
SHERIFF—Arthur A. Wight, Solomonville.  
RECORDS—Mabel Leon, Solomonville.  
TREASURER—Frank Dyer, Solomonville.  
DEPUTY CLERK—B. B. Adams, Solomonville.  
PROBATE JUDGE—Geo. Cluff, Solomonville.  
SHERIFF—Samuel Logan, Solomonville.  
ASSISTANT—Pedro Michelson, Solomonville.

## G. V. G. & N. RAILROAD.



TIME TABLE:  
Between HOWE and FORT THOMAS.  
Taking effect May 31st, at 1:00 p. m.

No. 1.	No. 2.
6:30 a.m. Lv. Fort Thomas 2. Ar. 4:30 p.m.	7:01 a.m. Lv. Mathewsville 1. Ar. 3:09 p.m.
7:01 a.m. Lv. Mathewsville 1. Ar. 3:09 p.m.	7:17 a.m. Ar. Pima 3. Lv. 4:35 p.m.
7:43 a.m. Lv. Pima 3. Ar. 4:14 p.m.	7:43 a.m. Lv. Central 1. Ar. 4:14 p.m.
8:03 a.m. Lv. Thatcher 1. Ar. 4:01 p.m.	8:19 a.m. Ar. Safford 1. Ar. 3:50 p.m.
8:19 a.m. Ar. Safford 1. Ar. 3:50 p.m.	8:29 a.m. Lv. Safford 1. Ar. 3:50 p.m.
8:59 a.m. Lv. Safford 1. Ar. 3:50 p.m.	9:21 a.m. Lv. Ball N Ranch 1. Ar. 2:25 p.m.
9:21 a.m. Lv. Ball N Ranch 1. Ar. 2:25 p.m.	9:35 a.m. Lv. Big Wind Mill 1. Ar. 2:11 p.m.
9:50 a.m. Lv. Ball N Ranch 1. Ar. 2:25 p.m.	10:07 a.m. Lv. G. V. G. & N. Ry. 1. Ar. 1:19 p.m.
10:07 a.m. Lv. G. V. G. & N. Ry. 1. Ar. 1:19 p.m.	11:00 a.m. Ar. Safford 1. Ar. 3:50 p.m.

Trains Nos. 1 and 2 run daily except Sunday, connecting with Southern Pacific R. R. at Howe for all points east and west, and with Layton's stage line at Fort Thomas for San Carlos, Globe City and Tucson Basin.  
1 Station—have no agents.  
2 Telegraph Stations.  
The Company reserves the right to vary this schedule as circumstances may require.  
WM. GARLAND, President.

## Arizona and N. M. Railway.

TIME TABLE:

Going North	Time table No. 11 Jan. 1, 1895	Going South
No. 2	No. 1	No. 1
12:00 p.m.	1:00 p.m.	10:20 a.m.
2:00 p.m.	3:00 p.m.	8:20 a.m.
3:00 p.m.	4:00 p.m.	7:20 a.m.
4:00 p.m.	5:00 p.m.	6:20 a.m.
5:00 p.m.	6:00 p.m.	5:20 a.m.
6:00 p.m.	7:00 p.m.	4:20 a.m.
7:00 p.m.	8:00 p.m.	3:20 a.m.
8:00 p.m.	9:00 p.m.	2:20 a.m.
9:00 p.m.	10:00 p.m.	1:20 a.m.
10:00 p.m.	11:00 p.m.	12:20 a.m.
11:00 p.m.	12:00 a.m.	11:20 p.m.

Trains run daily except Sunday.  
\* Stop on Signal. Leave 1 Arrive.

## PROFESSIONAL.

### DENTISTRY.

Dr. M. E. Brenner,  
Dentist.

SAFFORD, ARIZONA.  
Has finished his new office and is prepared to make grade false plates from \$10.00 up. Teeth positively extracted without pain.  
OFFICE HOURS: 9 to 12 a. m. 2 to 4 p. m.

### LEGAL.

W. B. Fonda,  
Justice of the Peace.

SAFFORD, ARIZONA.  
Special attention given to collections. Water rights bought and sold. Drafts, deeds, contracts and all kinds of legal papers. Titles examined and abstracts furnished.

### Barnes & Martin,

Law Offices, ARIZONA.

Wiley E. Jones,  
District Attorney.

SOLOMONVILLE, ARIZONA.  
Practices in all Federal and Territorial Courts.

F. L. B. Goodwin,  
Attorney at Law.

SOLOMONVILLE, ARIZONA.  
Practices in all Federal and Territorial Courts.

E. J. Edwards,  
Attorney at Law.

GLOBE, ARIZONA.  
Attends the District Court of Graham County and practices in all the Courts in Arizona.

M. J. Egan,  
Attorney at Law.

CLIFTON, ARIZONA.  
Office in the Arizona Copper Co's Building west side of the river.

Jos. H. Lines,  
Justice of the Peace.

PIMA, ARIZONA.  
Conveyancing done and all kinds of legal papers drawn.

William Place,  
Attorney at Law.

SAFFORD, ARIZONA.  
Notary Public and Conveyancer.

### PHYSICIANS.

Dr. L. E. Wightman,  
Physician and Surgeon.

PIMA, ARIZONA.  
Calls answered promptly day and night.  
Office, Main Street.

## Safford Drug Co.,

E. T. JAMES, Manager.

Drugs,  
Medicines,  
Patent Medicines,  
Toilet Articles,  
And everything usually kept in a first-class drug store.

OFFICE OF  
CHAS. H. PORTER, M. D.

In the same building  
STORE OPEN DAY AND NIGHT

## LOCAL NEWS OF THE WEEK.

Items of Local Interest Gathered by Reporters on their Rounds.

### DOINGS IN AND ABOUT TOWN

Breezy Little Notes of General Interest Picked up Here and There.

Mrs. J. H. Tevis, of Teviston, was a visitor in the city this week.

J. T. Owens keeps the finest line of shoes in town. 4-20 tf

A full line of Millinery Stock at T. T. Hunters. 4-6-4f

Last Saturday Supervisors Hill and Hayes purchased of L. Frye 50 city lots in Safford for \$1,000.

The mud-hole just below Thatcher renders traveling almost impossible.

Prest. Layton received, this week, a large boiler and engine with which to run the ice machine and creamery.

The injunction suit between the Central and Graham canals was begun in Commissioner Hyatt's court yesterday.

Judge Blake is remodeling the large room in the old adobe house near J. T. Owens & Co's mill, in which he intends to start a general store.

D. W. Wickersham was a caller at the GUARDIAN office yesterday. He and Mrs. Wickersham were among the visitors at Pima on the 24th.

We are informed by Dr. Portor that the condition of Mr. Roberts, of Thatcher, who has been very ill with typhoid fever, is somewhat improved.

Mr. Humphry, of Globe, was in Pima this week looking for teams to haul a stamp mill to Globe from Thomas, to which point it had been shipped over the valley railroad.

At Pima on the 24th one of David Cluff's little boys run into a wire fence and cut an ugly gash in his face. Dr. Wightman dressed the wound. It was necessary to take five stitches to close the cut.

Last reports George B. Fox of the G. V. G. & N. Ry was lying at the Hot Springs near Ft. Thomas as dangerously ill with typhoid fever. His brother Harry of the GUARDIAN has been called to constant attendance at his bedside.

H. J. Dowdle and O. C. May have struck water in great abundance on the Ceinega. A short time since Wm. Kirtland made an auger for them with which to bore for water, and at the depth of about seven feet they struck a splendid flow of water.

Mrs. Thompson, who was deserted by her husband and left in a very destitute condition and who has been very ill ever since has been taken in charge by some of Safford's charitable ladies who took up a subscription and provided her with the necessities of life.

Last Tuesday Robt. Nash had Frank Lee and Wm. Hamlin arrested for driving stock off the range. The trial came up in Justice Fonda's court before a jury of twelve men, Judge Morris appearing for the prosecution and Judge McCollum for the defense. The defendants were acquitted.

Yesterday a mad dog took up his abode under the GUARDIAN office, thinking perhaps he would be safe there, but he was promptly shot by Johnny Besner. Every corner showing the least signs of madness should be served in like manner, regardless of who he belongs to.

The Safford dramatic company presented Among the Breakers last Tuesday night to a crowded house in a very creditable manner, considering the difficulties under which they were compelled to labor. The size of the audience attests the disposition of the people of Safford to encourage this kind of amusement.

Last week W. B. Fonda purchased a lot in the southeast corner of the block on which the Safford drug store stands, from E. D. Tuttle. Mr. Fonda will immediately commence the erection of a store, 24 x 50 feet. He will also erect a lumber building and move his old store building and office on the same lot, which will completely cover the whole street frontage.

Mr. B. F. Gray, who arrived in Safford last week from Indiana, has entered into a partnership with Mr. Jennings, one of Safford's most enterprising merchants, and the firm formerly known as Jennings and Kirtland will hereafter be known as Jennings & Gray, Mr. Kirtland having withdrawn from the firm. Mr. Gray is a bright, active business man and the firm's old-time reliability will not be lessened by Mr. Gray becoming a member of it.

## THE TWENTY FOURTH.

Was A Grand Success At Thatcher and Pima.

The celebration at Pima on Wednesday in commemoration of the anniversary of the founding of Salt Lake City in 1847 by the Mormons was a grand affair and in keeping with former celebrations of like character in the valley.

From eight o'clock in the morning people began to arrive on horseback and in buggies, carriages and farm wagons and when the train from the upper portion of the valley arrived at about 9:30 there were from 1200 to 1500 persons present in holiday attire.

The forenoon exercises were carried out as advertised. The parade of pioneers, the Mormon Battalion, the Indians and the "horribles" were the prominent features of the grand parade.

At 10:30 the literary exercises began in the meeting house. The annual address was delivered by J. K. Rodgers and was replete with the early history, incidents, hardships perils etc. of the pioneers. Several made short talks and music from the Glee Club of Pima added much to the interesting exercises. An original song by P. H. McBride, as usual brought fourth much merriment and was heartily enjoyed by those present.

The afternoon exercises began with a ball game between Fort Grant and the Athletics of the valley. There were several accidents during the progress of the game. Two babies got sharp raps on the head by the ball which paralyzed them for a while.

Top Rock the Apache Indian of the Athletics was hit in the stomach by a flying ball. It doubled him up on the ground for about ten minutes between first and second but after the wind got back into his body he resumed play and shortly after was able to land a "right hander" into the jaw of a Ft. Grant man for attempting to make a foul on him.

Luther Green had a finger on his right hand smashed about as flat as a "tortilla" and now carries it in flaxseed poultices and cotton batting.

The Ft. Grant catcher had one of his knee caps knocked a few inches out of plumb by a red-hot ball.

Fred Webb retired at the end of the game with a goose-egg lump on one of his wrists. In executing a wild slide, a Ft. Grant boy tore the third base bag into.

During the progress of the game it was enlivened at frequent intervals by a conglomeration of sound from the leather lungs of the Ft. Grant captain in imitation of a chorus by an acre of burros, calculated to rattle the Athletics and inspire the Ft. Grant boys to great efforts.

The score stood 21 to 6 in favor of Ft. Grant with the last half of the ninth inning not played by Ft. Grant. In the first inning the Athletics made three runs and succeeded in making just as many in the remaining eight innings.

Three of the Athletics' runs were made by Frank Morey who is universally rated a good player. The Athletics worked hard but really were not in it after the first inning. The effective work of the Ft. Grant nine was done by their batting. Notwithstanding the mishaps noted above, the game passed off very agreeably.

The "tag of war" was omitted on account of one team not being present in full.

The sprint race for girls was won by Miss Craig.

There were two horse races, both being won by Sheriff Marshall's bay horse.

There was a most creditable display of fire works at night followed by a grand ball. In fact there were two grand balls, one at Nuttall's Hall and the other at Cluff's Hall. They were both well attended and lasted until near morning before the merry trippers sought repose at their homes.

The Fort Grant military band was in attendance all day and night and furnished excellent music throughout.

### AT THATCHER.

The parade at Thatcher was omitted but the remainder of the published exercises were in the main carried out. In the afternoon there was quite an affray which resulted in George Hanks being struck over the head from behind by a large club in the hands of Lester Bingham, inflicting a very severe wound.

### CONSTABLE'S SALE.

Public notice is hereby given that the sale of the personal property of R. M. Tubbs under execution is hereby postponed until Tuesday July 30th, 1895, at ten o'clock A. M.

JAMES CLUFF  
Constable Precinct No. 10 Graham Co. Arizona.

READ THE GUARDIAN.

## CAUGHT IN ARIZONA.

Arrest of a Murderer and Robber By Deputy Sheriffs Parks and Davis.

HE HAD ESCAPED FROM AN OKLAHOMA JAIL.

Train Wrecking and Assassination Among the Crimes of F. D. Landon.

Two years ago, when train robbery was as yet a budding industry, there was a nine days' sensation over the holdup of the Guthrie and Texas express on the Santa Fe road, in northeastern Oklahoma. There was much a swag by the operation, both from the express box and from the passengers. Several men were interested in this little financial operation. Only one of them was ever caught. His name is Frank D. Landon.

Many months after this and before the officers of the law had definitely located Mr. Landon, that individual, with aid from some unknown confederate, met a lonely traveler on the Larks of the Seaboard river, and lightened the pack of the wayfarer to the extent of one hundred of our daddie's dollars. For this offense Mr. Landon scarcely deemed it necessary to conceal himself, with the result that, like Sampson, he was taken while napping, and was landed in jail of Kay county, there to answer for his grave misdemeanors.

The train robbery was a trifle difficult to fix upon him, so the charge of robbery was pushed and proven, and upon Landon descended the weight of a fifteen years' sentence in the Oklahoma penitentiary.

But Landon proved to be a man of resources. One day about 4 o'clock, the jailer was in the corridor, bringing to the five prisoners their afternoon meal. Landon managed to fell the man from behind, and the rest was easy. As soon as night fell, the five made their escape.

They separated. Landon on his way a few miles from Newkirk, the county seat, ran across a remarkably fine horse, the property of a farmer named Wintermoot. Near by was a nice revolver. Both being appropriated by Landon as a gift of the gods to one in distress when Farmer Wintermoot appeared on the scene. There was a short struggle, and when Landon rode away to the south he left behind him a corpse with a bullet hole through the head.

All this happened about nine months ago. Naturally, even in Oklahoma, there was the deepest horror and indignation over the criminal story and every effort was put forth to find a trace of the assassin, who had dropped from sight more effectually than had he embarked for a foreign land.

The authorities were fortunate enough to have good portraits of the errant knight, and were not economical in their distribution. One of them came to the rogue's gallery of Sheriff Wight, of Graham county, Arizona. A few weeks ago Alex. Davis, deputy sheriff at Morenci, happened to be in Solomonville, the county seat. He thought he recognized in the portrait a resemblance to an individual who had lain around Morenci for several months. Deputy Sheriff Parks investigated the case with Davis, and was fortunate enough to find the object of his search at a time when he had pawned the same redoubtable revolver of Oklahoma days with a saloon keeper. It was the man.

Landon was quietly taken into custody and the sheriff of Kay county was notified by telegraph.

As a result, there yesterday appeared in Phenix a deputy sheriff of Kay county, S. W. Masters. He left on last night's south bound train, empowered by the governor, over the territorial board seal, to remove from Arizona the person of one F. D. Landon. At Lordsburg Masters will be joined by Davis with his prisoner, and together they will escort Landon to Oklahoma, there, in all probability to stretch a neat hemp rope at an early date.

### MURDERED BY HIS STEPSON.

News has just reached us of the killing of T. Bowington, formerly of Safford, by his stepson, at Kayville, Utah.

It seems that the young man has not been of sound mind for a number of years past but was not considered dangerous. Last week, however, he suddenly became violently insane, procured an ax and struck Mr. Bowington in the head with it, bursting the head open and scattering the brains in a frightful manner.

The deceased was well known in the valley, having come here about eleven years ago, and remained between three and four years, running Prest. Layton's grist mill all the time.

Deceased was about 70 years old at the time he was murdered.

## DUNCAN.

I suppose in every town in the West you will find people who will not work, even if they get a chance but are always looking for something easy, or as it is termed "soft snaps," and constantly complaining of hard times, reading other people's papers and happening around just in time to come in at the proper time to enjoy a free drink. Well, we have a crowd here of just such good-for-nothing, lazy fellows. Such men should not be encouraged or given "soft snaps" and they will soon leave or settle down to honest labor.

Mr. Childs arrived this week from California, and will at once go to work on his mines. He has now over 50 men employed.

P. H. McDermott has arrived to take charge of the work that is to be done on the property he sold.

A train robber and murderer from Oklahoma was arrested in Clifton last week and was taken back to Oklahoma. We don't need such people in Graham county.

We now have plenty of water in the river, having had a number of very hard rains.

Joe Terrell is back from Colorado.

Mr. and Mrs. Jesus Bustamante, at present living in A. J. Smith's house, lost their 1-month old baby a week ago last Tuesday. Funeral was held on Wednesday.

Billy Davenport shot Sig Weis, killing him instantly, and escaped last week at Carlisle.

The story of the killing is a short one. Davenport and a party of friends had been buying beer and playing cards to see who would pay for it. They were in a room near Mr. Loberg, who is very sick. They got to making a great deal of noise which disturbed Mr. Loberg and frightened his wife, Sig re-monstrated with them, which annoyed Billy, who snatched a revolver from the belt of a bystander, took a shot at Sig, hitting him over the left eye with fatal effect.

A coroner's jury held an inquest over the body and returned a verdict of death at the hands of W. C. Davenport.

Sheriff Shannon was in town on Wednesday, en route to the scene of the tragedy.

Charlie Davenport was in the city yesterday and tells the following story: For some time there has been hard feelings between him and Weis and he determined to kill him, but Billy talked him out of it.

When Sig saw the gun he reached for his gun which was on a shelf. Billy told him if he touched the gun he would kill him.

Sig picked up the gun and Billy killed him.

Charlie thinks his brother perfectly justified in what he did, but even his story is hard for Billy.

Arthur Hand has taken Billy to Silver City under arrest.

Sig Weis was a native of Bavaria. His people moved to this country when he was a child and settled in the city of New York, where his early life was passed, and where his brother now lives. On reaching man's estate Sig's adventurous disposition urged him to travel and he started west. He was a resident of Silver City when that was a lively, bustling mining camp and made considerable money there. For a time he clerked in the post trader's store at Fort Bayard. Some ten years ago he went to Clifton and took charge of the Arizona copper company's store. While living in Clifton he was made a citizen of the United States, his final papers were issued by the district court at Solomonville. Some four or five years ago he moved to Carlisle and purchased the stock of merchandise owned by the Carlisle mining company. In connection with John A. Miller he endeavored to run the Carlisle mill, but the effort was not a success and he lost several thousand dollars in the deal. Since then he has been running the store at Carlisle and working steadily to bring the camp out. He was on the eve of success, and if he had been spared a few months he probably would have cleared up considerable money. Sig Weis was an honorable merchant, an honest man and a good citizen, being an able representative of a class which cannot be too largely represented in any community.

W. C. Davenport is a son of Dr. Davenport, who lived in Lordsburg and Carlisle a number of years ago, and a brother of Charlie Davenport, who was office deputy at the time Harvey Whitehill held the office of sheriff of Grant county.

### ORGAN FOR SALE.

A good Lyon & Healy Organ for sale cheap. Apply at this office. 6-28-4f.

Silver City N. M. had the greatest rainfall a few nights ago that has visited that section in many years. The town was flooded and the damage exceedingly heavy.

## TERRITORIAL.

Clipped and Condensed From Late Exchanges.

### PASSING EVENTS OF THE WEEK

Happenings Throughout the Territory Edited With the Scissors.

The famous, lost, "Pegleg" mine has been found in the vicinity of Indio after being lost for over sixty years. The finders at first did not realize what they had come upon till after working some weeks when old works and the remains of human beings were found together with very rich ore.—Herald.

—(c)—

Tucson is not wanting in variety these days. What with a scissor grinder and the colored gemmen with guitar and banjo and the dog wagon she is able to breathe with ease. One of the county officials looked dreamily after the grinder with his jingling bell and seemed to see his boyhood home rise before him as he remarked that it was many years since he had seen such an outfit.

—(c)—

Mr. W. F. Hagan, of Clifton, is in the city seeing his numerous friends. He is engaged in the general merchandizing business coupled with mining. Mr. Hagan has resided in Clifton for the past six years, and speaks very highly of that mining camp. Recently he shipped 1,000 pounds of ore to Denver for treatment and the returns were twenty-one ounces in silver. Another shipment of three tons some time since netted over \$2,000 and it is no wonder that Mr. Hagan speaks glowingly of Clifton. He leaves to-morrow for his home, where he will remain several days and then proceed to California to spend the summer. Seven years ago Mr. Hagan was a successful business man here, but thinking he saw green fields and pastures new in Clifton moved to that place where he has been very successful.—El Paso Tribune.

### A Colossal Mine.

The greatest mine in the United States today is the great United Verde property at Jerome, forty miles northeast of Prescott in the Black Hills. It is owned by the Montana millionaire W. A. Clarke, who has just finished a narrow gauge railroad to connect the mine with the Murphy's new road. It is a marvelous ore deposit. There is in one section of the property, an outlined body of ore 1000x1200x350 feet in dimensions all of which I am told runs about 50 per cent in copper and carries about \$30 in gold to the ton. If this be true—and I think it is—the property must rival in value if it does not exceed the great bonanza silver mines of Nevada. I understood it produced 5,000 tons of copper last year and \$1,600,000 worth of gold. The ore is all reduced at the mine, being first desulphurized by roasting in heaps in the open air and then put through the furnace. About 300 men are employed in all. Some Denver parties have got a bond on properties adjoining and are vigorously prospecting with a good show of getting the same great ore body. If their hopes are realized it will make a noise in the world and do for Arizona what Cripple Creek has done for Colorado. I think it will do as much as the Comstock properties did for Nevada.—Denver News.

### The Board Enjoined.

On Saturday last the Board of Supervisors (Mr. Bennett voting no) ordered a warrant drawn in favor of Judge Kibbey for \$250.00 as a retainer fee in the Classification case. The warrant was paid by Treas. Dyer's Check on a Phenix bank. The district attorney who some time before had protested against it returned to Solomonville Sunday evening to learn that the check would be forwarded to Judge Kibbey by mail on Monday morning and he proceeded to prepare injunction papers against payment. The injunction was granted shortly after noon Monday by Judge Hyatt who directed the immediate cancellation of the check by telegraphic notification to the bank. The complaint on file alleges among other things that no service has been rendered the county and the payment is not warranted by law. A further injunction was granted by Judge Hyatt restraining the payment by the Board of an additional \$250.00 which it is alleged has been promised to Judge Kibbey. The case will come up for final hearing in October.

### NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that I have withdrawn from the firm of Rollins Brothers, of Pima, and will no longer be responsible for debts contracted under that name.

G. W. ROLLINS.

READ THE GUARDIAN.

## The Governor Orates.

The Coronado Sun referring to the celebration of the Fourth at Flagstaff says Governor Hughes, orator of the day, was introduced to the vast audience. His speech was timely and eloquent. He paid tributes to the matchless scenery of Northern Arizona and pleaded for enduring loyalty to the flag. His peroration is worthy of repetition. Said the Governor:

"To all within the sound of my voice to-day, especially the young men and maidens, I charge you to love, cherish and honor this flag. In it learn of them, who made the history this flag represents, and thus drink from the true spring of patriotism. And while it streams from the tens of thousands of towers throughout the land, may it also float over every school house as well, that it may become an emblematic text in every school room and the lessons it teaches may be planted in the hearts and fixed in the minds of the millions yet to come, in whom it will find as many defenders in times danger.

There is no emblem so fraught with significance to the American patriot as the flag of our beloved country, save the cross and its beautiful lessons of love and charity; in the flag is love of home and country; in the cross, love for our fellow man.

The flag and the cross, Patriotism and humanity.

Here at the base of the mighty San Francisco peak, whose crest pierces the heavens twelve thousand feet, and that crest looks down into the mighty gorge of the Grand Canyon ten thousand feet, there is a duty for you. Upon the crest of that peak plant the flag, where it will float out against the sky, the sign of our republic, and as a silent but eloquent mark of the spirit which fixed it there. And as the thousands of travelers journeying east and west, as well as the thousands of citizens of our territory, boys and girls, behold it, it will become transfixed in their hearts and minds; with its history of patriots and patriotism."—Star.

### To Iron a White Shirt.

It is absolutely necessary to have the shirts just as clean as they can be made. Dry them before starching. Then procure the starch made especially for such work, and dissolve a tablespoonful in one pint of water for each shirt. It will not need cooking. The quantity of starch varies somewhat with the kind of shirts, and a little experience will be necessary to get it just right. More starch will be required for an old shirt than a new one. Dip the wrists and bosom two or three times, rubbing them between the hands until you are sure that every thread is saturated with the starch. Wring them and roll the shirt up tightly. It will be ready to iron in half an hour.